
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
List of Tables, Figures, and Appendices	iv
List of Abbreviations	vi
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	x
1.0 INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
1.1 PURPOSE.....	1-1
1.2 OBJECTIVES.....	1-1
2.0 SITE BACKGROUND AND SETTING	2-1
2.1 SITE DESCRIPTION	2-1
2.2 SITE HISTORY	2-2
2.3 REGULATORY / PROJECT HISTORY.....	2-6
2.4 SUMMARY OF PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS.....	2-10
3.0 INITIAL EVALUATION.....	3-1
3.1 REVIEW OF EXISTING DATA.....	3-1
3.1.1 <i>Drainage and Surface Water Quality</i>	3-1
3.1.2 <i>Hydrogeological Characteristics</i>	3-2
3.1.2.1 Regional Geology and Hydrogeology.....	3-2
3.1.2.2 Site Specific Bedrock Hydrogeology.....	3-3
3.1.3 <i>Climate</i>	3-5
3.1.4 <i>Population and Land Use</i>	3-6
3.1.5 <i>Characteristics of Chemical Contaminants</i>	3-7
3.1.5.1 Distribution of Contamination	3-7
3.1.5.2 Known and Potential Source Areas of Contamination.....	3-9
3.1.5.3 Chemical Characteristics of Surface Soil.....	3-10
3.1.5.3 Chemical Characteristics of Subsurface Soil	3-10
3.1.5.4 Chemical Characteristics of Surface Water.....	3-11
3.1.5.5 Chemical Characteristics of Sediment	3-12
3.1.5.6 Chemical Characteristics of Groundwater	3-13
3.1.5.7 Chemical Characteristics of Air	3-17
3.2 PRELIMINARY IDENTIFICATION OF APPLICABLE OR RELEVANT AND APPROPRIATE REQUIREMENTS.....	3-17
3.2.1 <i>Definition of Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements (ARARs)</i>	3-18
3.2.2 <i>Consideration of ARARs during the RI/FS</i>	3-19
3.2.3 <i>Preliminary Identification of ARARs and TBCs</i>	3-20
3.2.3.1 Chemical Specific ARARs.....	3-20
3.2.3.2 Location Specific ARARs.....	3-21
3.2.3.3 Action Specific ARARs	3-21
3.3 RESULTS OF PREVIOUS RISK ASSESSMENTS	3-23
3.3.1 <i>Previous Human Health Risk Assessment</i>	3-23
3.3.1.1 Chemicals of Potential Concern.....	3-24
3.3.1.2 Potential Source Areas and Release Mechanisms	3-24
3.3.1.3 Migration Pathways	3-27
3.3.1.3.1 <i>Surface Soil Pathway</i>	3-27
3.3.1.3.2 <i>Subsurface Soil Pathway</i>	3-27
3.3.1.3.3 <i>Groundwater Pathway</i>	3-27
3.3.1.3.4 <i>Surface Water/Sediment Pathway</i>	3-28
3.3.1.4 Summary of Additional Data Needs	3-28
3.3.2 <i>Ecological Risk Assessment</i>	3-28
3.2.2.1 Preliminary Ecological Impacts Evaluation	3-28

3.2.2.2	Sediment and Surface Water Chemical Data Evaluation	3-29
3.2.2.3	Fish Tissue Study	3-29
3.2.2.4	Benthic Community Evaluation.....	3-30
3.3.2.5	Bioassays	3-30
3.2.2.6	Risk Characterization.....	3-31
3.4	CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL.....	3-32
3.4.1	<i>Uplands.....</i>	3-32
3.4.2	<i>Sediments</i>	3-35
4.0	RI / FS TASKS	4-1
4.1	PROJECT SCOPING AND RI/FS PLANNING DOCUMENTS (TASK 1 OF THE SOW).....	4-1
4.1.1	<i>Purpose and DQO Review.....</i>	4-1
4.1.2	<i>Project Scoping.....</i>	4-2
4.1.3	<i>Preparation of Supplemental Project Plans</i>	4-2
4.2	COMMUNITY RELATIONS SUPPORT (TASK 2 OF THE SOW)	4-3
4.3	SITE CHARACTERIZATION (TASK 3 OF THE SOW)	4-4
4.3.1	<i>Mobilization Activities</i>	4-4
4.3.2	<i>Demobilization Activities</i>	4-5
4.3.3	<i>Field Activities</i>	4-5
4.3.3.1	Surface Soil Sample Investigation	4-5
4.3.3.2	Soil Borings and Subsurface Soil Quality Investigation	4-7
4.3.3.3	Monitoring Well Installation / Groundwater Quality Investigation	4-10
4.3.3.4	Sediment Quality Investigation.....	4-12
4.3.3.4.1	<i>Supplemental Sediment Samples.....</i>	4-14
4.3.3.4.2	<i>Sediment Triad Investigation.....</i>	4-15
4.3.3.4.2.1	Distribution and Numbers of Samples.....	4-16
4.3.3.4.2.2	Selection of Reference Areas	4-17
4.3.3.4.2.3	Basis for Sampling Design	4-18
4.3.3.4.2.4	Station Selection.....	4-20
4.3.3.4.2.5	Preliminary Sediment Sampling.....	4-21
4.3.3.4.2.6	Sediment Samples	4-21
4.3.3.4.2.7	Selection of Samples for PAH Forensics and Additional Sediment Characteristics Associated with Bioavailability	4-22
4.3.3.4.3	<i>Benthic Community Evaluation Protocol.....</i>	4-22
4.3.3.4.4	<i>Sediment Toxicity Testing.....</i>	4-24
4.3.3.4.4.1	28-day Hyalella azteca Bioassays.....	4-24
4.3.3.4.4.2	20-day Chironomus tentans Bioassay.....	4-26
4.3.3.4.4.3	Fish Larva Bioassays.....	4-26
4.3.3.4.4.4	Bioaccumulation by Lumbriculus variegatus	4-26
4.3.3.4.4.5	UV Light Measurements	4-27
4.3.3.4.4.6	Aqueous PAH Measurements During Bioassays.....	4-27
4.3.3.4.5	<i>Tissue Sampling.....</i>	4-28
4.3.3.4.5.1	Fish.....	4-28
4.3.3.5	Surface Water Quality Investigation	4-29
4.3.3.5.1	<i>Review of Available Data.....</i>	4-29
4.3.3.5.2	<i>Field Activities</i>	4-30
4.3.3.5.2.1	Ecological Risk Assessment Samples.....	4-30
4.3.3.5.2.2	Human Health Risk Assessment Samples	4-30
4.3.3.5.2.3	Sampling Procedures	4-31
4.3.3.6	Sediment Stability Investigation	4-31
4.3.3.6.1	<i>Review of Relevant Data</i>	4-31
4.3.3.6.2	<i>Conceptual Models for Sediment Area</i>	4-32
4.3.3.6.3	<i>Available Data</i>	4-33
4.3.3.6.4	<i>Data Needs</i>	4-34
4.3.3.6.5	<i>Field Activities</i>	4-38
4.3.3.6.5.1	Erosion Testing	4-38
4.3.3.6.5.2	Current Wave Measurements	4-39
4.3.3.6.5.3	Age Dating	4-39

4.3.3.7	Pore Water Evaluation	4-39
4.3.3.8	Air Sample Collection.....	4-40
4.3.3.7.1	<i>Soil Vapor Investigation.....</i>	4-41
4.3.3.7.2	<i>Indoor Air Vapor Investigation</i>	4-44
4.3.3.9	Exploration Test Pits.....	4-46
4.3.3.10	Borehole Geophysical Survey.....	4-47
4.3.3.11	Wildlife Habitat Survey	4-47
4.3.3.10.1.	<i>Wildlife Habitat Characterization.....</i>	4-47
4.3.3.10.2.	<i>Identification of Endangered and Special Concern Species</i>	4-49
4.3.3.12	Wetland Survey and Functional Values Analysis	4-50
4.3.3.11.1.	<i>Wetland Delineation.....</i>	4-50
4.3.3.11.2.	<i>Assessment of Wetland Functions and Values.....</i>	4-51
4.3.4	<i>Record Keeping</i>	4-51
4.3.5	<i>Sample Analysis / Validation</i>	4-51
4.3.6	<i>Data Evaluation and Tabulation for Risk Assessment.....</i>	4-52
4.3.6.1	Site Characteristics Evaluation	4-53
4.3.6.1.1	<i>Site Physical and Biological Characteristics.....</i>	4-55
4.3.6.1.2	<i>Contaminant Source Characteristics.....</i>	4-57
4.3.6.1.3	<i>Nature and Extent of Contamination</i>	4-57
4.3.6.1.4	<i>Sediment Stability.....</i>	4-57
4.3.6.1.4.1.	<i>Nature and Extent of Contamination</i>	4-57
4.3.6.1.4.2.	<i>Task 1: Evaluation and Quantification of Conceptual Model.....</i>	4-58
4.3.6.1.4.3.	<i>Task 2: Evaluation of Sediment and Deposition.....</i>	4-59
4.3.6.1.4.4.	<i>Evaluating Wave and Current Conditions</i>	4-60
4.3.6.1.4.5.	<i>Evaluating Sediment Erosion Characteristics.....</i>	4-62
4.3.6.1.4.6.	<i>Wave/Current Boundary Layer Model Implementation</i>	4-62
4.3.6.1.5	<i>Contaminant Fate and Transport.....</i>	4-64
4.3.6.2	Risk Assessments.....	4-64
4.3.6.2.1	<i>Baseline Ecological Risk Assessment.....</i>	4-64
4.3.6.2.1.1	<i>Baseline Problem Formulation – Step 3 (ERAGS).....</i>	4-65
4.3.6.2.1.2	<i>Nature and Extent of Contamination</i>	4-65
4.3.6.2.1.2.1	<i>Refinement of Potential Contaminants of Concern</i>	4-66
4.3.6.2.1.2.2	<i>Other Factors of Potential Ecological Concern</i>	4-66
4.3.6.2.1.3	<i>Risk Management Goal and Management Objectives.....</i>	4-67
4.3.6.2.1.4	<i>Assessment Endpoints</i>	4-68
4.3.6.2.1.5	<i>Ecosystems Potentially at Risk.....</i>	4-69
4.3.6.2.1.6	<i>Exposure Pathways.....</i>	4-69
4.3.6.2.1.7	<i>Receptors of Concern (ROCs).....</i>	4-70
4.3.6.2.1.8	<i>Risk Questions and Risk Hypotheses</i>	4-71
4.3.6.2.1.9	<i>Risk Characterization – Step 7 (ERAGS).....</i>	4-71
4.3.6.2.1.10	<i>Baseline Ecological Risk Assessment DQOs</i>	4-71
4.3.6.2.2	<i>Baseline Human Health Risk Assessment</i>	4-73
4.3.6.2.2.1	<i>Data Evaluation</i>	4-74
4.3.6.2.2.1.1	<i>Data Review Protocol</i>	4-74
4.3.6.2.2.1.2	<i>Identification of Constituents of Potential Concern</i>	4-77
4.3.6.2.2.1.3	<i>Computation of Exposure Point Concentration</i>	4-79
4.3.6.2.2.2	<i>Exposure Assessment</i>	4-82
4.3.6.2.2.2.1	<i>Site Characterization</i>	4-83
4.3.6.2.2.2.2	<i>Human Health Conceptual Site Model</i>	4-85
4.3.6.2.2.2.3	<i>Quantification of Chemical Intakes</i>	4-90
4.3.6.2.2.3	<i>Toxicity Assessment</i>	4-92
4.3.6.2.2.3.1	<i>Sources of Toxicity Information</i>	4-92
4.3.6.2.2.3.2	<i>Methodology for Evaluating Carcinogenic Effects</i>	4-93
4.3.6.2.2.3.3	<i>Methodology for Evaluating Non-carcinogenic Effects</i>	4-93
4.3.6.2.2.3.4	<i>Toxicological Profile for COPCs</i>	4-95
4.3.6.2.2.3.5	<i>Risk Characterization</i>	4-96
4.3.6.2.2.4	<i>Uncertainty Analysis</i>	4-97
4.4	RI REPORT (TASK 4 OF THE SOW)	4-97
4.5	DEVELOPMENT AND SCREENING OF ALTERNATIVES (TASK 5 OF THE SOW)	4-100

4.5.1	<i>Remedial Action Objectives Technical Memorandum</i>	4-100
4.5.2	<i>Alternatives Screening Technical Memorandum</i>	4-101
4.5.3	<i>Comparative Analysis of Alternatives Memorandum</i>	4-102
4.6	TREATABILITY STUDIES (TASK 6 OF THE SOW).....	4-102
4.6.1	<i>Candidate Technologies and Testing Technical Memorandum</i>	4-102
4.6.2	<i>Candidate Technologies Literature Survey and Determine Needs for Testing</i>	4-103
4.6.3	<i>Treatability Testing Work Plan, Sampling Analysis Plan, and Health and Safety Plan</i>	4-103
4.6.4	<i>Treatability Study Performance</i>	4-104
4.6.5	<i>Treatability Study Evaluation Report</i>	4-104
4.6.6	<i>Refinement of Alternatives Screening based on Treatability Studies</i>	4-104
4.7	DETAILED ANALYSIS OF ALTERNATIVES (TASK 7 OF THE SOW)	4-104
4.7.1	<i>Comparative Analysis of Alternatives Technical Memorandum</i>	4-104
4.7.2	<i>Feasibility / Focused Feasibility Study Report</i>	4-105
4.8	PROGRESS REPORTS (TASK 8 OF THE SOW)	4-105
5.0	SCHEDULE.....	5-1
6.0	PROJECT MANAGEMENT.....	6-1
7.0	REFERENCES.....	7-1

List of Tables, Figures, and Appendices

Tables

Table 1	RI/FS Sampling Program Summary
Table 3	Analyte List for Soil, Sediment, and Groundwater Samples
Table 3	Analyte List for TO15 Air Samples
Table 4	Data Quality Objectives for Sediment Chemistry
Table 5	Data Quality Objectives for Benthic Community Analysis
Table 6	Data Quality Objectives for 28 day Hyalella azteca (Amphipod) Bioassay
Table 7	Data Quality Objectives for Fish (Fathead Minnow) Early-Life Bioassay
Table 8	Data Quality Objectives for Fish Tissue Body Burden
Table 9	Data Quality Objectives for Surface Water Chemistry
Table 10	Data Quality Objectives for Food Web Model to Upper Trophic Level Organisms

Figures

Figure 1	Site Location
Figure 2	Site Map
Figure 3	Locations of Existing Monitoring Wells, Piezometers, Artesian Wells, and Relevant Borings
Figure 4	Locations of Historic Soil Borings
Figure 5	Cross Section A to A'
Figure 6	Affected Areas
Figure 7	Groundwater Contamination in Filled Ravine and Kreher Park
Figure 8	Groundwater Contamination in Upper Copper Falls Aquifer
Figure 9	Historic Groundwater Contamination in Kreher Park
Figure 10	Extent of Contamination in Bay Sediments
Figure 11A	Proposed RI/FS Sample Locations and Former MGP Features, Upper Bluff
Figure 11B	Proposed RI/FS Background Soil Sample Locations, Upper Bluff
Figure 12	Proposed RI/FS Sample Locations, Kreher Park
Figure 13A	Proposed RI/FS Triad and Supplemental Sample Locations for Bay Sediments
Figure 13B	Proposed RI/FS Surface Water Sample Locations for Bay Sediments
Figure 13C	Proposed RI/FS Sediment Stability Sample Locations for Bay Sediments
Figure 14	Human Health Risk Assessment Conceptual Site Model

Appendices

Appendix A	Contaminant Distribution Maps for Chequamegon Bay Inlet
Appendix B	Site Geographic Information System (GIS) Database Platform – Examples
Appendix C	Human Health Risk Assessment Tables
Appendix D	Power Analysis Results One Way ANOVA
Appendix E	Ashland/NSP Lakefront Superfund Site RI/FS Schedule
Appendix F	Curriculum Vitae for Project Personnel
Appendix G	Kreher Park Area – City Storm Water Sewers
Appendix H	Historical Data Summary for Selected Media